CHREATE



Forces of Change Learning Map

FACILITATOR GUIDE

Contents

Executive Summary of Experience

Purpose	2		
Target Audience(s)			
Getting Started			
Facilitation Overview			
The Facilitator's Role			
Elements of the <i>Learning Map®</i> Experience			
Tips and Techniques for Effective Facilitation	6		
Module Overview			
Learning Objectives			
List of Materials			
Forces of Change Learning Map			
A. Winds of Change	12		
B. Organization Impact			
C. Closing the Gap	16		
Appendix			
Special Considerations			
Print Specificiations			

Executive Summary of Experience

Background:

The Global **C**onsortium to Reimagine **HR**, **E**mployment **A**lternatives, **T**alent, and the **E**nterprise (C**HR**EATE) is the collaborative effort of a group of creative CHROs, along with a small group of academics and other thought leaders, focused on defining – and accelerating – the future of the HR profession.

The work of CHREATE began in 2013 by identifying the forces that are predicted to emerge and produce disruptive change in society, business, and work. Building on this foundation, the CHREATE teams defined how these disruptive changes would impact the nature of work, workers, and organizations, and then translated that impact into implications for the future of HR in terms of the roles and capabilities that will be needed by organizations that "win" in this new world of work. Most recently, the CHREATE teams have developed a number of practical tools and assessments for use by CHROs and other business leaders to address the forces of change and prepare for the future.

This guide was created to accompany the deliverables from a CHREATE project team that was tasked with developing an assessment tool to help CHROs position their organizations to address the emerging forces of change.

Purpose:

This suite of tools is designed to initiate facilitated discussions with your peers, your leadership team, and other appropriate stakeholder groups to bring awareness and open up the possibilities for exploring how the forces of change will affect your business and therefore how you need to prepare the organization for that change.

It is the start of the journey and intended to be used to gain a common understanding of the impact of the changes and shared meaning around what your organization will need to do to operate in a different world.

The tools consist of materials and content developed by a collective group of CHRO professionals and business transformation consultants. They are by no means 'fixed' or 'final' in terms of content – they are generic and designed for you to supplement with your own industry/organization data, to ensure appropriate relevance to your organization. Which means some pre-session preparation will be important to realizing the greatest benefit from conducting the session.

Target Audience(s):

- CEO and top team: You might prefer to have a facilitator run the session so that you are an equal voice in the discussion with the C-suite team. The facilitator would not need to be a content expert, but should be familiar with and skilled at managing the process.
- *HR Leadership team:* You might want to run a session with your HR leadership team prior to the C-suite team; this could allow you to enrich the content and utilize the team for further data gathering.

Getting Started:

- Gather additional content to enrich the card deck. You might want to reach out to your strategy/marketing teams for data, as well as gather inputs from your own research. Card decks have been designed to allow you to supplement the existing materials.
- Refer to print instructions in the facilitator guide to ensure correct production of materials.
- Ensure that the facilitation methods are clearly understood so that the tools are utilized effectively.
- Refer to meeting room set up this is designed to be a facilitated session with 6-10 people positioned around one set of materials; if you run a session with a larger number of participants, you will want to print additional sets of materials and have a facilitator per table.

Facilitation Overview

When we know how our business works - the marketplace, the financial challenges, the strategy for winning - we can better understand the powerful impact of our own actions and accept changes as part of our company's growth.

The more we learn about our business, the easier it is to see our role in its success. The *Learning Map®* process you are about to facilitate is a very different kind of learning.

- It's interactive. Participants don't just sit and listen.
- There is no textbook or wordy presentation the focus is an illustration or visual that tells a story.
- Participants share ideas and opinions by exploring information in a group.
- And it's fun!

As a facilitator, you will help make this learning happen – and this guide will show you how.

In this facilitation overview, you'll find:

- A description of the facilitator's role.
- The basics of the Learning Map® process.
- Tips and techniques to help you facilitate effectively.

Then, for each *Learning Map®* session, this guide provides:

- The objectives that the session is designed to address.
- A list of materials you will need.
- The visual.
- The dialogue questions that guide the discussion and give instructions for conducting activities.
- Timing suggestions for each section of the dialogue questions.
- The card exercises and any answers you will need to know.
- Notes to help you with particular questions or exercises.

See the Appendix for special considerations for participants who are deaf or sight-impaired.

The Facilitator's Role

As a *Learning Map*® facilitator, you're a guide on a learning journey. You will not be filling the role of teacher or business expert. In fact, once the session begins, you will be doing very little talking.

Throughout the session, your main duties are to:

- Keep the group focused on the discussion.
- Encourage people to participate honestly and openly.
- Ask probing questions to increase understanding.
- Manage the time.

Elements of the Learning Map® Experience



The visual An illustrated metaphor represents aspects of business issues. With images as references, participants can speak a common "language."



Dialogue questions
Target questions lead
participants through the
exercise. Participants learn
by listening to each other
and forming their own
conclusions.



Facilitation
By bringing all these elements together, facilitators make it possible for participants to discover the learning themselves.



Card exercises
Card exercises can provide
further information, which
keeps the discussion
focused on facts rather than
perceptions, or scenarios to
help participants consider
the impact of decisions.
They increase the
interactive and
collaborative nature of the
experience.



Group interaction
With six to ten participants,
the group is big enough for
a variety of ideas and small
enough so everyone can
take an active part.

Tips and Techniques for Effective Facilitation

A few days before the session...

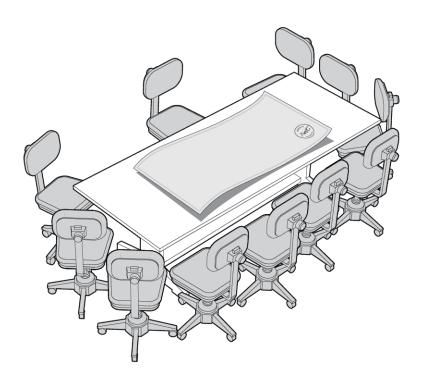
Review the materials so you are familiar with them. This will make facilitation easier for you and more effective for the participants.

On the day of the session...

Prepare the workspace. Place the visual face down on the table and arrange the cards in the order in which you will use them. Be sure you have other materials you need, such as pencils and nametags.

As the participants arrive...

Welcome them and create a relaxed environment. Seat them in a U-shaped fashion around the visual. You should sit at the top of the U so participants have the best view.



As the session begins...

"Set the stage" for learning. Participants should understand:

- Why this learning activity was created.
- How long the session will last.
- Ground rules such as turning off cell phones, staying at the table during the session, and not judging others' ideas.

Ask participants to introduce themselves. If you think it's necessary, conduct an ice-breaker exercise to raise the comfort level.

Explain the process, your role as facilitator, and their role as participants. You can say:

"In our session today, we'll engage in a unique learning experience [mention the overall purpose if desired]. There is no teacher or trainer. My role is to keep the conversation on track and on time. You will learn from each other and the materials, not from me. We'll use:

- A visual, which we will turn face up in a minute.
- Dialogue questions [hold up the 8.5 x 11 pages or the table-top easel].
- Cards that add information or are used in activities [hold up an example].

As participants, you'll take turns reading the dialogue questions and cards and join in the discussion and activities.

We'll work as a team, helping the session run smoothly by participating, taking turns talking, respecting others' thoughts and opinions, explaining brief comments, and keeping the conversation on track. Who would like to volunteer to read first?"

Then, ask for a volunteer to begin reading the dialogue questions aloud. When participants are directed to look at the visual, turn it face up on the table.

During the session...

Control the card exercises. Keep everyone involved by asking different participants to read.

- For card exercises that require answers, the answers are printed below the cards in this guide.
- For cards with text only: Distribute these one at a time so participants can focus on the information and don't read ahead.
- For ranking or matching exercises: Place all the cards across the visual. Allow the group to make more than one attempt at correct placement before revealing the answers.

Maintain a high level of energy.

- Add enthusiasm to the process by keeping a positive, energetic attitude. Your energy sets the tone for the rest of the group.
- Encourage participants to stand as much as possible throughout the experience. This keeps the group's energy high and gives participants a better view of the visual.
- Let participants know that they may change their position around the visual during the experience for a new perspective. You may consider asking them to move around between sections of the dialogue questions.

Be an active listener. Participants will offer opinions more often when they see that you, the facilitator, are paying close attention. When someone offers a relevant but brief statement, restate it to encourage the speaker to elaborate. Or ask, "Why do you think that happens?" or "What leads you to that conclusion?"

Keep the group focused. If the discussion wanders off topic, ask the reader to repeat the question, or simply remind the group about the need to stay on time.

Control participation in the discussion. Everyone should be involved in the conversation. If one participant dominates:

- Avoid eye contact with more vocal participants.
- Assign more reading to participants who talk too much. This seems to limit the amount of talking they do after they read.
- At a break, privately explain the importance of allowing others to be involved.

Also, gently encourage participants who aren't talking at all. "What do you think about that?" usually gets a response. Or ask the quiet participant to read a card or question. If you are unsuccessful, don't worry. Some people don't like to read aloud, and others prefer to learn silently.

Remember that you are not a teacher or a participant.

- Direct compliments to the group, not to any one participant. If you say "Great point!" to an individual, others may feel that their ideas are not as valid.
- If a question arises, ask participants what they think, or say, "Let's talk about that at the end of our discussion."
- You may be tempted to jump into a lively discussion, but when the facilitator is giving ideas and answers, participants don't take part in their own learning and may feel like students instead of explorers.

After the session...

Address any concerns that have been raised, if you can. If you don't know the answers, ask a volunteer to investigate and report to the group, or take this on as a personal task.

Thank the participants for sharing their ideas.

If applicable, distribute takeaways and let participants know about follow-up sessions or next steps.

Ask participants to help gather the materials and use the materials checklist to confirm that all pieces have been returned.

In Summary



Do

- Relax and have fun.
- Sit at the top of the visual, so you view it upside-down.
- Explain the essentials of the session.
- Clarify your role and the group's role.
- Ask for a volunteer to read.
- Keep the group focused.
- Keep track of time.
- Ask questions that draw out opinions.
- Be sure everyone is involved in the discussion.
- Maintain a high energy level.



Don't

- Provide your own opinions.
- Give answers that are not in this guide.
- Make teacher-pupil responses like "Great point!"
- Let one person control the conversation.
- Ready any materials yourself.
- Distribute cards in advance if they require lots of reading.

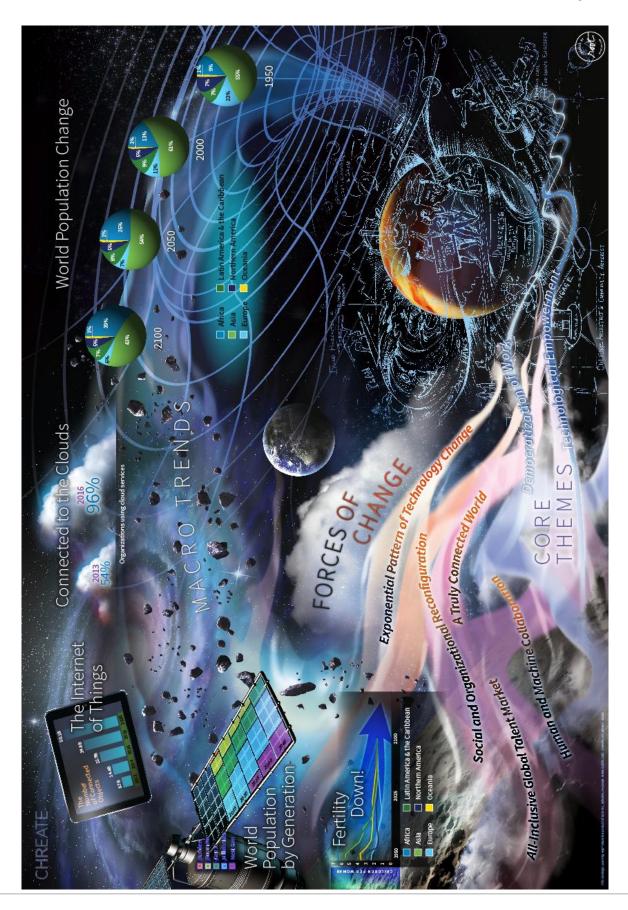
Module Overview

Learning Objectives

- Macro trends emerging in the world
- Forces of Change that directly impact how work gets done today and in the future
- Examples of business responses to the Forces of change
- Your views on the impact of these forces on our organization
- The strategic priorities we must consider to enable our organization to embrace the changes ahead

List of Materials

- 1. Learning Map® visual
- 2. Facilitator Guide
- 3. Dialogue Questions
- 4. Card and Poster activities, including
 - Macro Trends (3+)
 - Forces of Change (5)
 - Core Themes (2)
 - Sample Strategies (5)
 - Discussion Starters (5)
 - Strategic Priority (12)
 - Forces of Change Assessment handout (10)
 - Forces of Change Assessment poster (1)
 - Gap Assessment poster (1)
 - Strategic Priorities poster (1)



Forces of Change

Welcome to the Forces of Change *Learning Map®* session. This experience includes a visual, data cards, and a set of dialogue questions designed to facilitate our discussion on changes that are affecting how organizations will get work done now and in the future. Included in the experience are a set of break out activities to assess how these forces of change impact our organization, and how we can begin to close the gaps.

In this experience, we will explore:

- Macro trends emerging in the world
- Forces of Change that directly impact how work gets done today and in the future
- Examples of business responses to the Forces of change
- Your views on the impact of these forces on our organization
- The strategic priorities we must consider to enable our organization to embrace the changes ahead

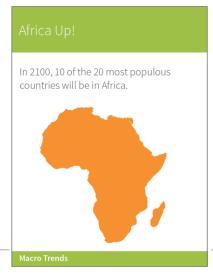
Let's stand, turn over the visual and describe what we see.

Facilitator Note: Make sure the group points out all areas of the visual. Point to specific areas and ask, "What do you see in this area?" The purpose of this is to give participants a basic orientation to the visual.

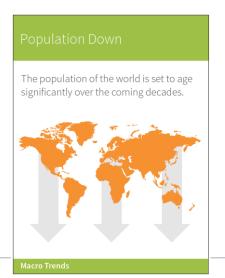
A. Winds of Change (20 minutes)

1. Locate and read the *Macro Trends* on the visual and on the *Macro Trends cards*.

Facilitator Note: Ask participants to describe the Macro Trends infographics on the visual. When finished with the infographics on the visual, ask participants to read the additional infographics on cards and place them around the visual.







- 2. What are your immediate thoughts about the impact of these trends?
- 3. There is a recognition that these trends will require us to think differently about how work gets done in the future. Read the *Forces of Change cards* and place them on the corresponding labels on the visual.











- 4. Which of these forces do you see as potentially having the biggest impact on our industry and why?
- 5. These forces can be captured in two central themes. Read the *Core Themes cards* and place them where they are represented in the visual.





6. How would you describe our organization in the context of these two themes?

B. Organization Impact (50 minutes)

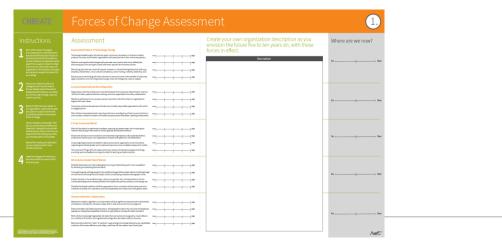
1. These macro trends and forces are changing the nature of work now and in the future. Let's consider our own views about the impact of these forces on our organization. Each person should get a *Forces Assessment handout* and follow the instructions to complete your own assessment. While you do this, start to create a mental picture of what our organization will look like in the future, five to ten years from now. When everyone is finished, move on to the next question.

Facilitator Note: Have each individual take 5 to 10 minutes and fill out the *Forces of Change Assessment handout*.



- 2. Place your individual assessments beside one another on the wall or table. Where are the biggest differences? Discuss why that may be.
- 3. Where are we most aligned?
- 4. Get the *Forces Assessment poster* and follow Instruction 2. Come to a consensus on the positioning of the impact of the forces. Plot your aligned assessment.

Facilitator Note: You may want to have this chart up on the wall in advance of starting the session.



- 5. Organizations are already responding to what is happening at varying degrees.
 Read the *Sample Strategies cards*. Then, follow Instruction 3 to create our future state organization description to capture how we will successfully operate while embracing the Forces of Change, relevant to your impact assessment.
 - Look for opportunities to disrupt industry/business models by bringing together existing technologies to create new value for customers (e.g., Nike is creating a digital eccosystem for enhancing personal fitness/performance through the wearables market; bringing together consumers, developers, and hardware/software partners will give Nike the ability to both create and capture value from all parts of the eccosystem)
 - Analyze jobs to identify those where the skills required can be automated by existing technology (e.g., Narrative Science is a solution being used by many companies to transform data into narratives that automate the writing of product descriptions, financial/sales reports, news articles, etc., improving both efficiency and accuracy and freeing up people to do more value-adding tasks)
 - Assess workforce for the skills, competencies, and behaviors that will be critical to the changing work demands (e.g., collaboration, creativity, cross-cultural competence, etc.) and modify hiring and development strategies accordingly

Sample Strategies: Exponential Pattern of Technology Change

- Consider how technology can assist in building and enabling virtual teams to increase productivity/reduce cycle times (e.g., on-line collaboration, file-sharing, video-conferencing, task management, etc.)
- Establish a knowledgebase/platform that captures and shares information about the
 workforce and individuals' capabilities, experience, and interests so that people with
 expertise can be located and engaged in opportunities for collaborative ideation and
 problem-solving
- Explore how to make data and analytics accessible in 'real time' to people across functions and geographies so they can leverage them to enhance (or correct) service and performance (e.g., this can be seen in the healthcare and life science industries where physicians are using real-time data to monitor, predict, and treat medical conditions, wherever a patient is located)

Sample Strategies: A Truly Connected World

- Utilize social media platforms to crowdsource strategic thinking fidea generation and promote knowledge-finding and sharing, etc., from employees across the globe (energizing creative talent and increasing employee engagement)
- Rethink culture and employment brand to ensure they promote the sense of purpose
 and values that will attract and retain great talent; assess organization practices,
 policies, programs, and messaging to ensure they are aligned with the desired
 culture/hrand
- Develop a robust set of data and analytics that quantify the inventory of skills, capabilities, and experience represented in the workforce so that talent supply can be matched with/deployed in response to the demands of business opportunities
- Redesign workspaces and provide tools to support virtual and physical teams, globally mobile workers, and creative/collaborative work processes

Sample Strategies: Social and Organizational Reconfiguration

- Review current talent acquisition strategy and tools to ensure you are able to find and attract the best talent, wherever it is located, and whether it consists of active or passive employed job seekers, internal employees, or freelancers; technology disruption has been greatest in the recruiting function (mobile apply, video-interviews, AI in predicting candidate success, etc.); become familiar with these tools to enhance the talent acquisition process and engage with your marketing organization to determine how you can best communicate your brand
- Assess the challenges of and proactively prepare to manage a truly diverse workforce with varied backgrounds, experiences, and expectations about work and the employment relationship (e.g., where work is performed, how rewards are structured, what kind of business information is shared, how employee 'voice' is solicited, career mobility, learning opportunities, feedback frequency, etc.)

Sample Strategies: All-Inclusive Global Talent Market

- Develop new productivity strategies that integrate the work of both technology-based resources./systems and people-based resources./sg, as more logic- and analytical-based tasks are assigned to robots and computers, information-sharing and decision-making can be accelerated using social network analysis to identify individuals who are known for being 'coordinators' and 'integrators' the 'go to' people in an organization
- Incorporate a design-centered approach to the development of all processes, tools, systems, etc. and hire people with 'user experience' capabilities so that a consumer-quality experience is delivered to the workforce
- Define an automation strategy that optimizes the use of Al, cognitive technologies, etc. by considering and balancing opportunities to, for example, reduce labor costs, increase value by assigning people to new roles, increase engagement by eliminating tasks that people don't enjoy, improve safety by eliminating dangerous tasks, introduce new services and price points by varying the mis of labor and technology resources, etc.

Sample Strategies: Human and Machine Collaboration

6. Complete Instruction 4 on the *Forces of Change Assessment poster* to determine where we are now. As you do this, discuss how big a change this is for our organization. What are the implications?

C. Closing the Gap (40 minutes)

1. Change requires identifying the important strategic factors to take into consideration as we determine how we will operate in the future. Discuss what you believe are the most important factors we need to address as an organization and why. Brainstorm your ideas on a flipchart. Use the *Discussion Starter cards* as thought-starters of factors we may need to consider (these are not exhaustive lists).

Facilitator Note: These *Discussion Starter cards* are not exhaustive lists.





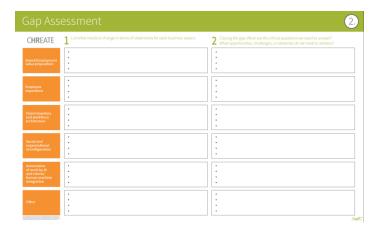






2. Use the *Gap Assessment poster* to capture your top ideas of what needs to change and the priorities that surface as a result.

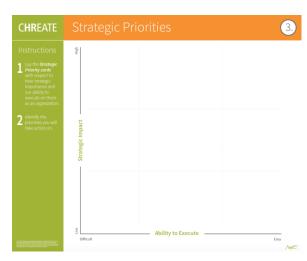
Facilitator Note: You may want to have this chart up on the wall in advance of starting the session.



- 3. As you look at the strategic factors and opportunities you've identified, which are the most compelling?
- 4. What are the biggest challenges and why?
- 5. Now that we have identified priorities we must address, let's consider at a high level the impact on our organization of closing these gaps. Transfer the items you captured on the right hand column of the poster (strategic questions, obstacles and opportunities) to the *Strategic Priority cards*. We will place them on the *Strategic Priorities poster* where they best fit and discuss our realities.

Facilitator Note: You may want to have this chart up on the wall in advance of starting the session.





6. We will require further strategic planning efforts to take our initial assessments to another level of detail in determining our way forward. For now, what are you most excited about?

Appendix

Special Considerations

If a participant is deaf or hard of hearing...

Whether the participant is speech-reading or using an interpreter, explain to the group that speakers should:

- Face the participant or interpreter when speaking.
- Talk at a normal pace and in a normal manner.

As a facilitator:

- Make frequent eye contact to be sure the participant feels included.
- Recruit a volunteer to help the participant know where to look and what to read.
- Be sure the light source comes from above.
 Back-lighting makes speech-reading difficult.
- Give the participant as many visual cues as possible - point to images or gesture to indicate the speaker.

- Keep objects and hands away from the face. Don't talk while resting your chin in your hand with your elbow on the table.
- Repeat questions or comments that may have been missed.
- If possible, make copies of the questions and card exercises for the participant.
- Allow time for the participant to ask or respond to questions.
- Because the participant can't speech-read while taking notes or completing written exercises, allow a little extra time for these activities.

If a participant is sight impaired or blind...

As a facilitator:

- Ask the participant to arrive early so you can describe the visual.
- Recruit a volunteer to make sure the participant understands what you are describing and record any questions that need writing.
- Encourage other participants to describe images and charts in detail.
- If the participant is partially sighted, enlarge cards that require writing.

Print Specifications

This module has the following components:

- Root Learning Map® Visual
- Card Exercises
- Dialogue Pages
- Facilitator's Guide

Below is a description of how each component is produced and collated together to create a complete set.

The Root Learning Map® Visual

- Printed from hi-res PDF file.
- Print the shorter side out at 36" and let the longer side scale proportionately. The final size for digital output is usually close to 36" x 55".
- The visuals are printed in 4-color process on a wide format inkjet plotter or press.
- The visuals are printed on a foldable synthetic paper.
- This module has non Learning Map® Visual posters. For these, print the short side out at 36" and the longer side will scale proportionately as well.

The Card Exercises

- Printed from a PDF file and/or PowerPoint file if any additional *Macro Trends cards* have been added.
- There are multiple pages in this module. There are single-sided color pages and fill-in-the-blank pages.
- The color pages are to be printed in full color on card stock. The cards are trimmed down to size and rubber-banded into decks.
- The fill-in-the-blank pages are to be printed on a text weight paper stock. These are "disposables" or "write-on" cards because they are usually written on and discarded. These are printed and either rubber-banded or made into a tear-off pad. In the case of this module, only the *Strategic Priority cards* are disposable.
- This module also has a hand-out which can be printed on an 11"x17" text weight paper stock.

The Dialogue Pages

- Printed from a PDF file.
- There are 2 pages of Dialogue in this module. They are all single-sided color pages.
- The pages are to be printed in full color. They are printed on a heavyweight plastic material.

The Facilitator's Guide

- Printed from a PDF file.
- There are generally 22 pp. in this Facilitator's Guide.
- It is to be printed on normal stock, 4-color process.
- It is to be printed in booklet form 2-sided on tabloid size sheets, folded and saddle-stitched down to an 8.5 x 11 finished size.

Collation

- For each set, 1 of each of the above components should be gathered together.
- The Card Decks, Dialogue Pages, and Facilitator's guide should all be inserted into a large reclosable poly bag.
- The Visual and other posters will be folded down and placed with the bag of other materials.

Votes					

Center for Human Resources (IRC4HI	ported by HR People + Strategy (HRPS) and the Society for Human Resource Management (SHRM), Innovation Resource RJ, National Academy of Human Resources (NAHR), Allegis Partners, Executive Networks, PricewaterhouseCoopers (PwC), Center for Effective Organizations (CEO), Root Inc, Juniper Networks, Electronic Arts, and Twitter.
Donald Land	Alexand Daniel

Root Inc.

5470 Main Street Sylvania, OH 43560 +1 888 574 0077 info@rootinc.com rootinc.com

About Root

Root is a strategy execution company that helps organizations engage people as a catalyst for change using a proven framework that consistently achieves clarity, ownership, and results.

